

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS (6)

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SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

The Spanish hoped to **convert Native Americans** by setting up



Mission San Jose
San Antonio, Texas

MISSIONS

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

To protect the missions, the Spanish built forts, called



Painting of the
Tubac Presidio, Arizona

PRESIDIOS

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Which of the following was NOT a goal of the mission-presidio system?

to convert Native Americans to Christianity

to defend against Native American attacks

to lead Native Americans to adopt the Spanish way of life

to strengthen Spain's hold on Texas (against France)

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What happened to the first East Texas mission at San Francisco de los Tejas?

State Historical Marker for
Mission San Francisco de los Tejas

It was abandoned because of
conflict with Indians



SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Which mission town became the capital of East Texas?



Detailed area | 1718 Map
by Guillaume Delisle

Los Adaes

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Why was Louis Juchereau de St. Denis important?



Monument to St. Denis
in Natchitoches, Louisiana.

He started several missions

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Why was San Antonio de Valero located where it was?

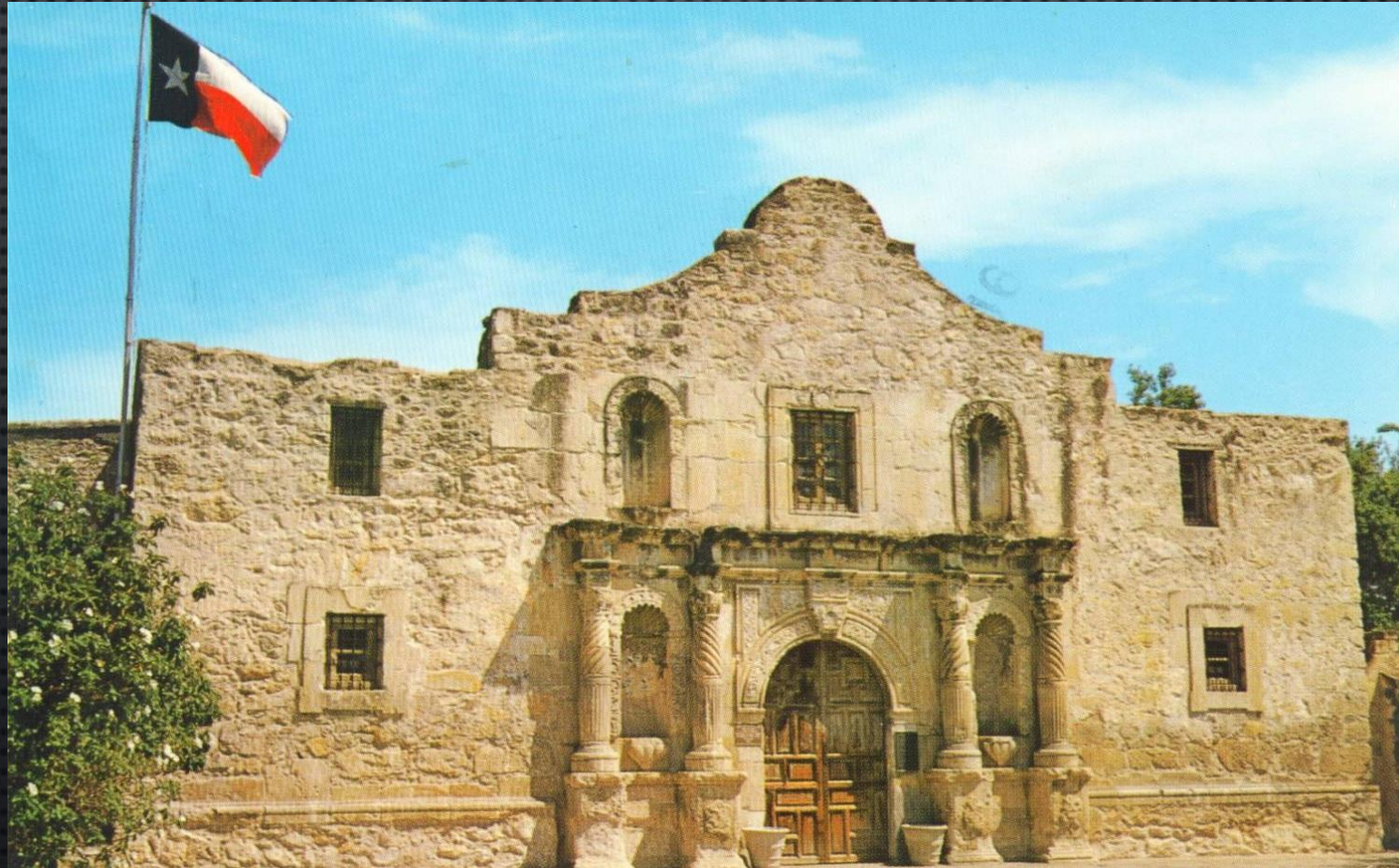


Map | Texas in 1718
by Guillaume de L'Isle

Because it was halfway between
the Rio Grande and East Texas

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

When was San Antonio de Valero established?



**Mission San Antonio
de Valero (The Alamo)**
San Antonio, Texas

1718

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Why did the Lipan Apaches want Santa Cruz de San Sabá built on Comanche land?



Presidio de San Saba
ruins in Menard, Texas

**They wanted to start a war between
the Spanish and the Comanches**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What kind of **work** did Native Americans perform at the missions?



- **Ranching and farming**

- **Craft work like sewing and blacksmithing**

- **Making products like soap and bricks**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What was a persistent problem in the presidios?



Soldiers had little pay and were often in debt

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What did Spanish friars use the catechism for?



to convert Native Americans

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Which of the following was NOT a reason that **Native Americans** came to missions?

to join the army

to have a steady supply of food

to protect themselves from enemies

because the Spanish offered them gifts to do so

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

To cede means to



formally give up ownership of something

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Why did France cede Louisiana to Spain?



To keep it from falling into British hands

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What contribution did missions make to the future Texas economy?



They started the cattle industry

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What is a filibuster?



NOT a new sandwich at the DQ...
that's the BeltBuster & HungerBuster!!

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What is a filibuster?



**A person who launches an unofficial war
on a country for his own benefit**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

A person who steals from ships at sea is a



pirate

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

How did the United States and New Spain (Spanish Texas) become neighbors in 1803?



Louisiana Purchase

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What did the Neutral Ground Agreement try to do?



**Achieve peace on the border of
the United States and Spanish Texas**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Several filibusters threatened Texas by



trying to take control of all or part of it

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Describe some of the notable filibusters during this period:

Philip Nolan: horse trader who invaded Texas for U.S.

James Wilkinson: double agent for Spain

Augustus Magee: teamed with Gutierrez to invade Texas

Samuel Kemper: took over when Magee died

Bernardo Gutierrez: invaded Texas with Magee

James Long: tried to free Texas from Spain

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

James Long's widow, Jane Long, became known as the ___ for her strength, courage, and pioneer spirit.



“Mother of Texas”

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What group in Mexico had the highest rank in society?



peninsulares

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Who wanted to end the power of the peninsulares in his “Cry of Dolores” and treat all people equally?



Miguel Hidalgo

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Who supported Miguel Hidalgo in his effort to end the power of the peninsulares?



New Spain's lower classes

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

How did Spain's class system contribute to the poverty in New Spain?



**Upper class peninsulares
and criollos got the best jobs**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

A government in which citizens elect people who make laws is a



republic

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

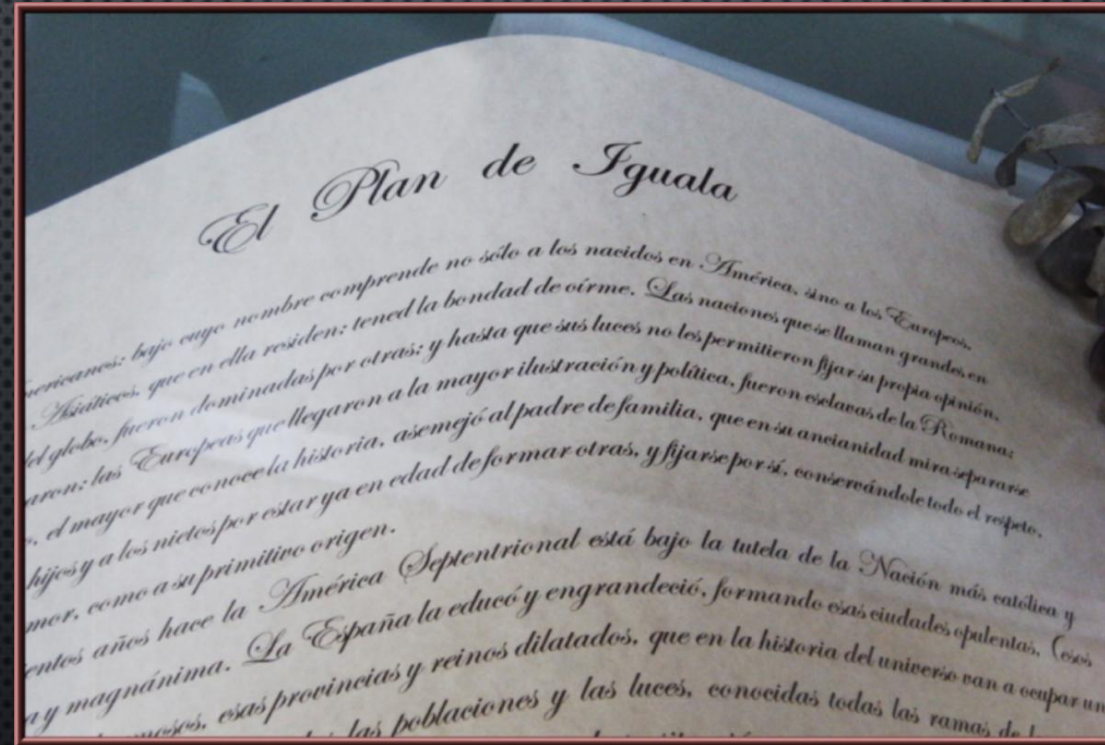
Why did conservatives (like its leader, Augustín Iturbide) dislike the revolt of Hidalgo?



**They feared the lower classes
would take their power**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

Which plan of independence was favored by Iturbide and the conservatives?



The Plan of Iguala

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

What did the Treaty of Córdoba do?



**It officially made Mexico
an independent nation**

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

When did Mexico win its independence from Spain?



1821

SPANISH RULE IN TEXAS

End of Slide Show



THANK YOU!!